

Penang: Key Statistical Tables

Area (Square kilometers)						
Penang	Timur Laut	Barat Daya	Seberang Perai Utara	Seberang Perai Tengah	Seberang Perai Selatan	
1,049	126	175	268	238	242	

	2017		2018		2019	
	'000	% change	'000	% change	'000	% change
POPULATION	1,746.7	1.2	1,767.2	1.2	1,787.1	1.1
Timur Laut	572.5	1.0	577.9	0.9	583.2	0.9
Barat Daya	228.0	1.4	231.1	1.4	234.1	1.3
Seberang Perai Utara	331.9	1.4	336.3	1.3	340.6	1.3
Seberang Perai Tengah	422.9	1.3	428.2	1.3	433.4	1.2
Seberang Perai Selatan	191.4	1.2	193.7	1.2	195.8	1.1
Total Malaysians	1,602.7	1.1	1,620.6	1.1	1,624.7	0.3
Bumiputera	730.6	1.7	743.1	1.7	759.1	2.2
Chinese	698.0	0.5	701.6	0.5	693.8	-1.1
Indian	168.5	1.0	170.1	0.9	167.0	-1.8
Others	5.6	3.7	5.8	3.6	4.8	-17.2
Non-Malaysians	144.0	2.1	146.6	1.8	148.9	1.6

	RM million	% change	RM million	% change	RM million	% change
DOMESTIC PRODUCTION						
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) (constant 2010 prices)	86,768	5.2	91,226	5.1	94,663	3.8%
Agriculture	2,034	2.3	1,969	-3.2	2,066	4.9%
Mining and quarrying	144	6.2	151	5.0	156	3.3%
Manufacturing	37,426	5.7	39,458	5.4	40,531	2.7%
Construction	2,689	-9.9	2,619	-2.6	2,638	0.7%
Services	43,458	5.6	46,134	6.2	48,673	5.5%
GDP per capita (current prices, RM)	51,130	5.1	52,923	3.5	55,062	4.0

STATE GOVERNMENT FINANCE						
Operating revenue	757.01	-26.5	503.76	-33.5	505.50	0.3
Operating expenditure	705.85	-25.0	1,252.30	77.4	901.19	-28.0
Operating balance	51.16	-	-748.54	-	-395.69	-
Development revenue	311.93	-1.7	684.97	119.6	306.38	-55.3
Development expenditure	301.38	-2.0	684.97	127.3	306.38	-55.3
Development balance	10.55	-	0.00	-	0.00	-
Overall balance (surplus/deficit)	61.70	-	-748.54	-	-395.69	-

Note:

The population is the revised projection based on the adjusted 2010 Population and Housing Census, Malaysia.
 State government finances in 2018 and 2019 are budget estimates.

	2017		2018		2019	
	RM million	% change	RM million	% change	RM million	% change
EXTERNAL TRADE						
Gross exports	233,493	20.7	288,838	23.7	289,522	0.2
of which:						
Machinery and transport equipment	161,453	17.4	213,291	32.1	214,306	0.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	42,400	28.6	47,544	12.1	49,578	4.3
Manufactured goods	8,702	10.4	9,246	6.2	9,172	-0.8
Chemicals	9,036	22.4	9,252	2.4	8,609	-7.0
Crude materials, inedible	4,411	64.9	3,648	-17.3	3,071	-15.8
Food	2,698	6.6	2,568	-4.8	2,688	4.7
Gross imports	196,427	18.2	193,268	-1.6	184,144	-4.7
of which:						
Machinery and transport equipment	128,473	17.5	123,223	-4.1	119,393	-3.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,224	9.6	15,184	14.8	15,328	0.9
Manufactured goods	13,319	10.7	14,787	11.0	13,379	-9.5
Chemicals	11,526	18.4	12,266	6.4	11,060	-9.8
Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	9,669	35.4	8,317	-14.0	6,887	-17.2
Food	7,449	5.6	6,289	-15.6	6,210	-1.3
Total trade	429,920	19.5	482,106	12.1	473,666	-1.8
Trade balance (surplus/deficit)	37,065	36.3	95,570	157.8	105,377	10.3
PRICES						
Consumer price index (2010 = 100)	120.9	4.0	122.0	0.9	123.3	1.1
House price index (2010 = 100)	189.8	5.0	191.7	1.0	195.4	1.9
LABOUR FORCE						
Labour force ('000)	839.5	-0.7	849.4	1.2	852.3	0.3
Labour force participation rate (%)	67.5	-	67.7	-	67.3	-
Female labour force participation (%)	55.7	-	55.9	-	54.1	-
Male labour force participation (%)	79.2	-	79.5	-	80.5	-
Employed ('000)	822.2	-0.6	830.8	1.0	835.6	0.6
Unemployed ('000)	17.3	-4.4	18.6	7.5	16.7	-10.2
Unemployment rate (%)	2.1	-	2.2	-	2.0	-
Youth unemployment rate (15–24 years old: %)	6.9	-	7.4	-	6.6	-

	2017		2018		2019	
	RM million	% change	RM million	% change	RM million	% change
APPROVED MANUFACTURING INVESTMENT						
Total investment	10,811.9	151.8	5,781.0	-46.5	16,855.4	768.1
Domestic investment	2,271.4	83.6	2,087.6	-8.1	1,854.9	-14.3
Foreign investment	8,540.5	179.4	3,693.4	-56.8	15,000.4	1,359.6
Number of employment (persons)	13,553	25.3	9,499	-29.9	18,886	911.3
Total investment by major industry						
Electronics and electrical products	6,710.1	286.6	1,483.3	-77.9	9,895.1	567.1
Scientific and measuring equipment	1,769.3	79.9	214.7	-87.9	2,453.2	1042.7
Machinery and equipment	423.9	118.2	1,277.5	201.4	2,394.3	87.4
Non-metallic mineral products	0.0	-100.0	82.1	-	442.8	439.0
Chemical and chemical products	796.0	1404.4	58.6	-92.6	431.9	637.6
Fabricated metal products	225.5	40.2	317.3	40.7	361.3	13.9
Plastic products	125.4	2.5	408.1	225.4	248.4	-39.1
Transport equipment	173.0	-73.2	457.6	164.5	221.6	-51.6

	2016	2019	Compounded annual growth rate (%)
HOUSEHOLD INCOME			
Number of household ('000)	430.7	448.7	1.4
Median monthly household income (RM)	5,409	6,169	4.5
Timur Laut	5,964	6,902	5.0
Barat Daya	5,844	6,576	4.0
Seberang Perai Utara	4,753	5,566	5.4
Seberang Perai Tengah	5,172	5,849	4.2
Seberang Perai Selatan	4,872	5,797	6.0

	2016			2019		
Percentage of household (%)	T20	M40	B40	T20	M40	B40
Timur Laut	45.9	37.5	31.9	40.0	37.1	30.2
Barat Daya	14.8	14.9	10.8	15.9	13.1	12.0
Seberang Perai Utara	13.2	15.1	20.1	13.1	17.4	21.0
Seberang Perai Tengah	19.6	22.2	24.7	21.3	21.4	23.8
Seberang Perai Selatan	6.6	10.3	12.7	9.7	11.0	13.0

Note:

Household income threshold for Penang (RM)	2016	2019
T20	≥ 9,200	≥ 10,680
M40	4,640 – 9,199	5,310 – 10,679
B40	< 4,640	< 5,310